

What is energy?

1. What is energy? - ability to do work 
 ↗ move  
 ↘ lift  
 ↙ heat

2. What is a calorie?

$4.18\text{ J} = 1\text{ cal}$        $1000\text{ cal} = 1\text{ Cal}$

3. Convert the following units:

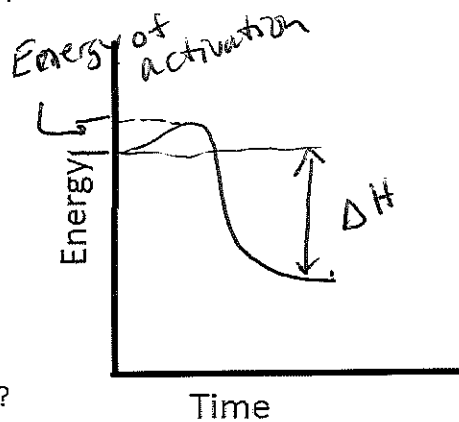
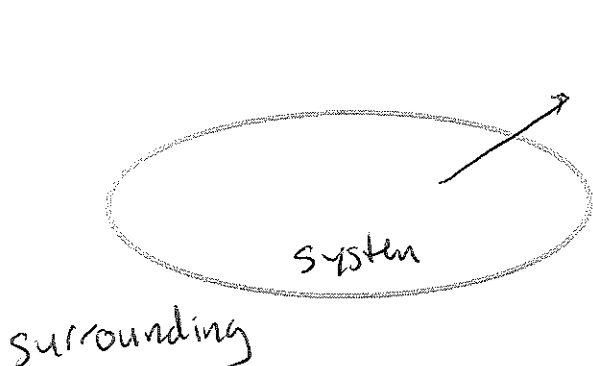
a.  $250\text{ cal} \rightarrow \frac{0.250}{1} \text{ Cal}$

b.  $2.5\text{ Cal} \rightarrow \frac{10450\text{ J}}{1} \text{ joules}$        $2.5 \cdot \frac{1000}{1} \cdot \frac{4.18\text{ J}}{1\text{ cal}} = 10450\text{ J}$

4. Draw arrows showing a reaction system losing energy?

a. Label the system, surroundings, and energy flow.

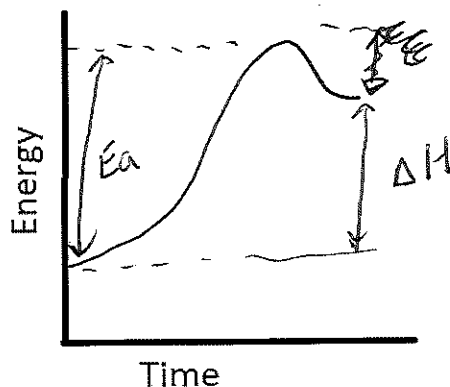
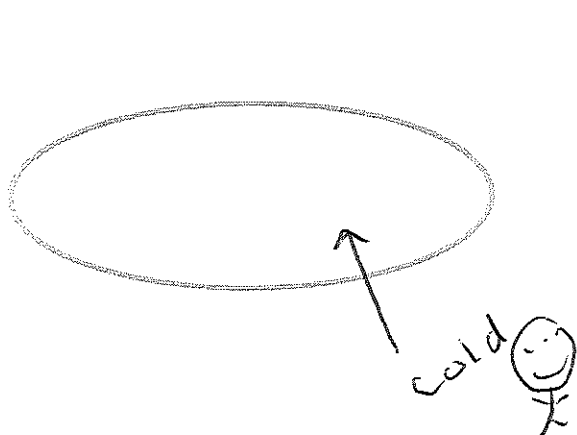
b. On the chart, draw the energy diagram for the system over the course of the reaction.



5. Draw arrows showing a reaction system gaining energy?

a. Label the system, surroundings, and energy flow.

b. On the chart, draw the energy diagram for the system over the course of the reaction



6. On each energy diagram, draw a new line showing how a catalyst will change the reaction system.

